



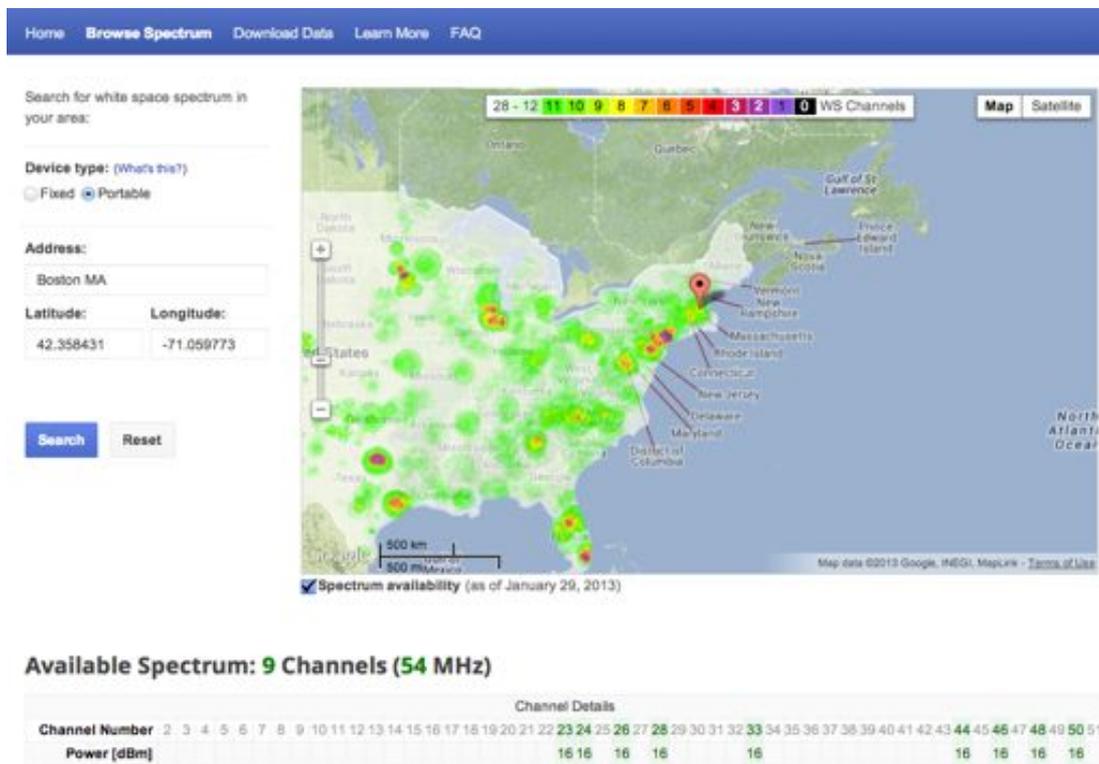
Growing Spectrum Sharing

Databases, TV White Space, and
Spectrum Mapping

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A spectrum database opens unused spectrum and makes it available for expanding broadband

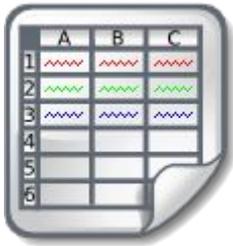
- Makes more spectrum available without taking away existing services
- Increase utilisation of existing spectrum
- Incumbent users can continue to operate as-is
- Computations kept in the database make white space devices simple yet dynamic



Google's Spectrum Mapping Database
<http://www.google.org/spectrum/whitespace/>

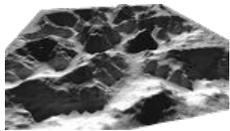
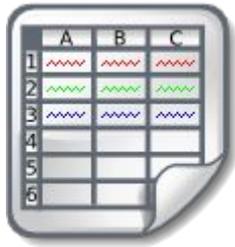
Spectrum Database Basics

1 Start with transmitter data



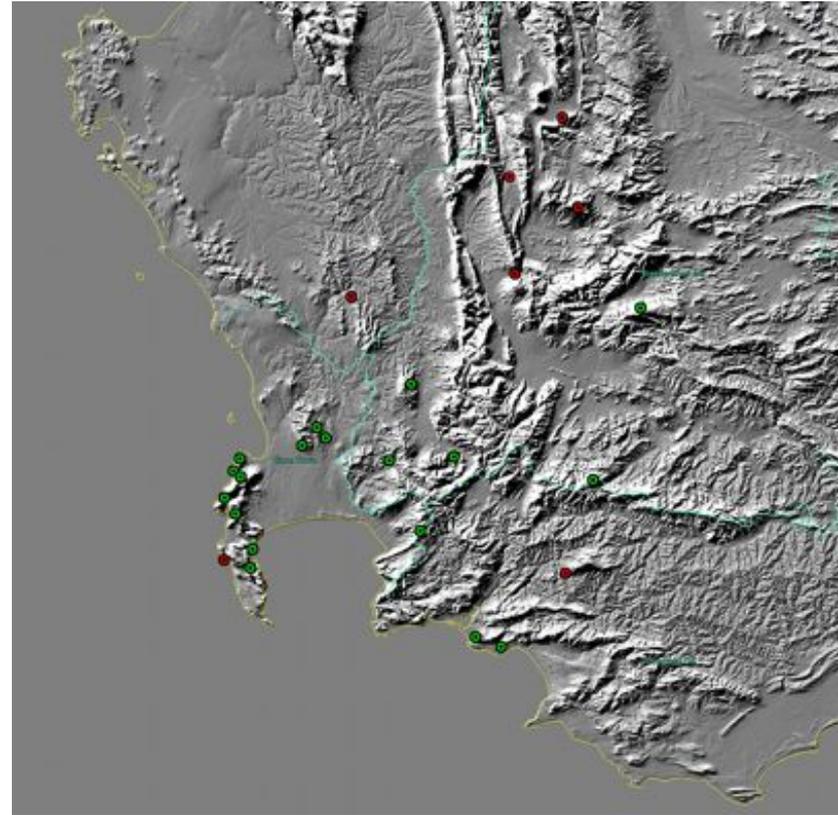
- Location
- Height
- Frequency
- Power
- Antenna pattern
- Signal type
- Name or Identifier

Spectrum Database Basics

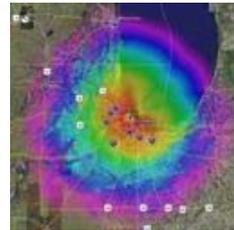
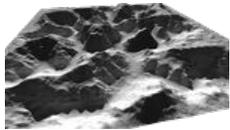
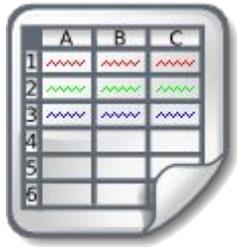


2

Add terrain data



Spectrum Database Basics

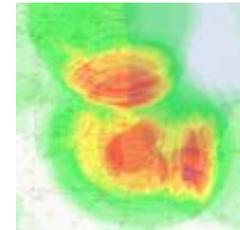
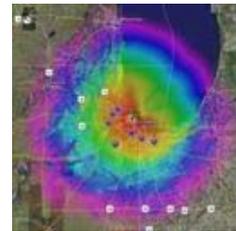
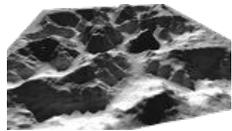
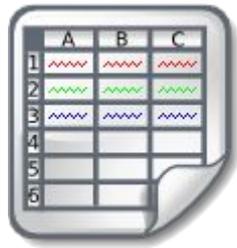


3

Apply propagation modeling algorithms...

...to calculate OCCUPIED spectrum

Spectrum Database Basics

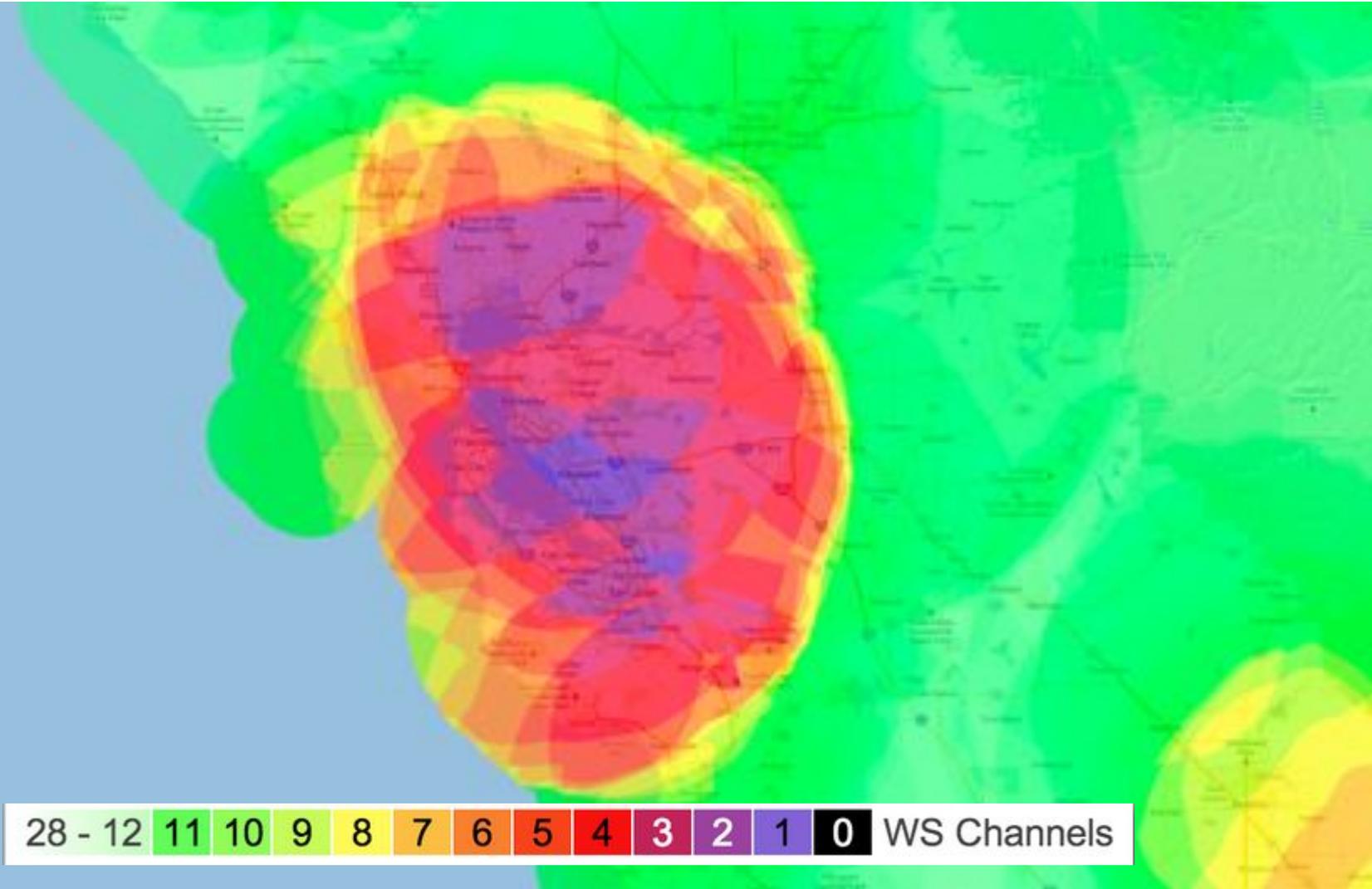


4

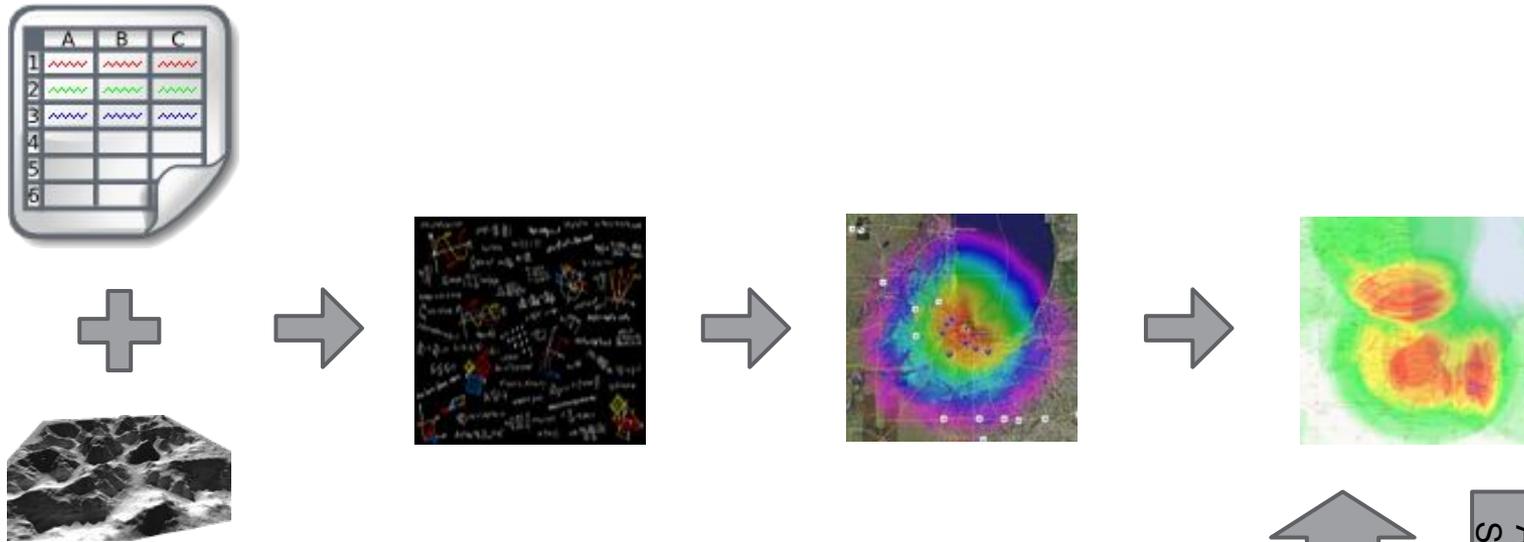
Apply
interference
avoidance
algorithms

...to calculate
AVAILABLE
spectrum

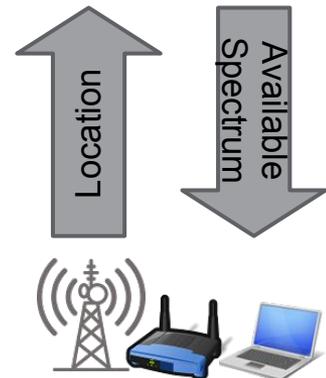
Mapping available spectrum



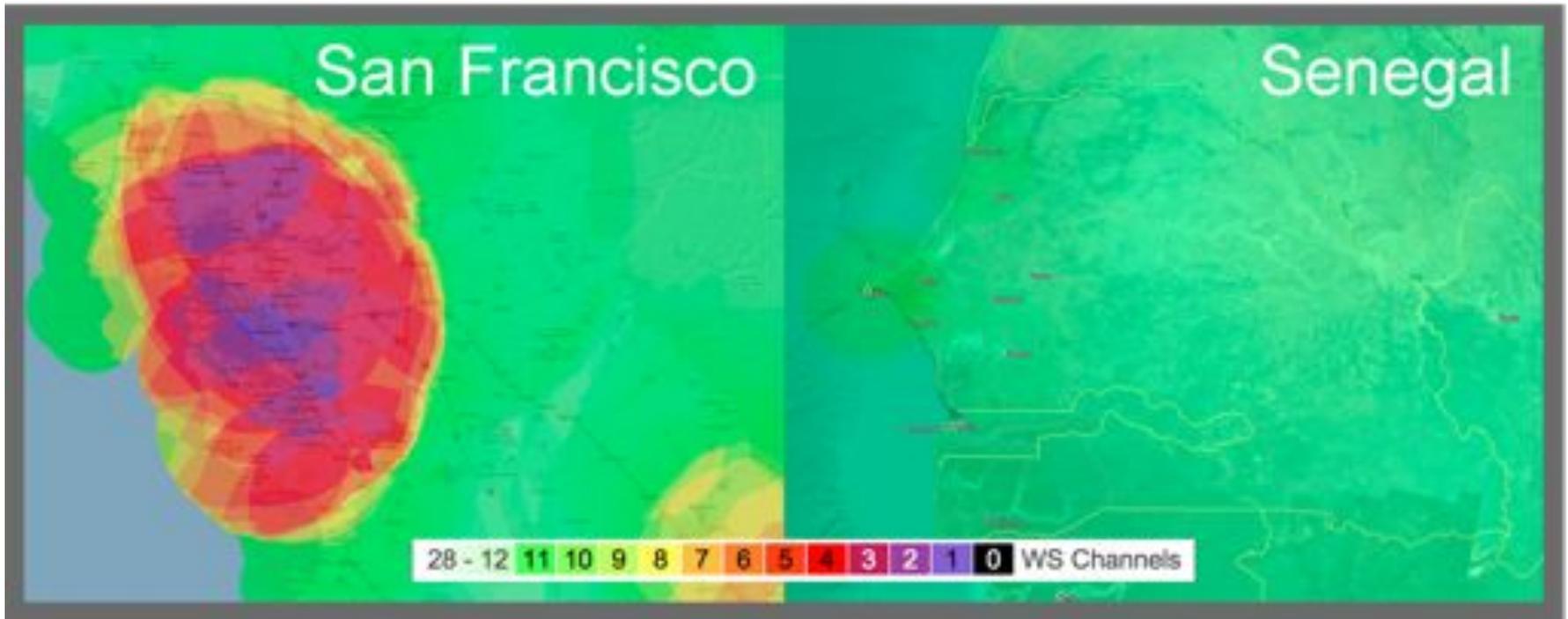
Spectrum Database Basics



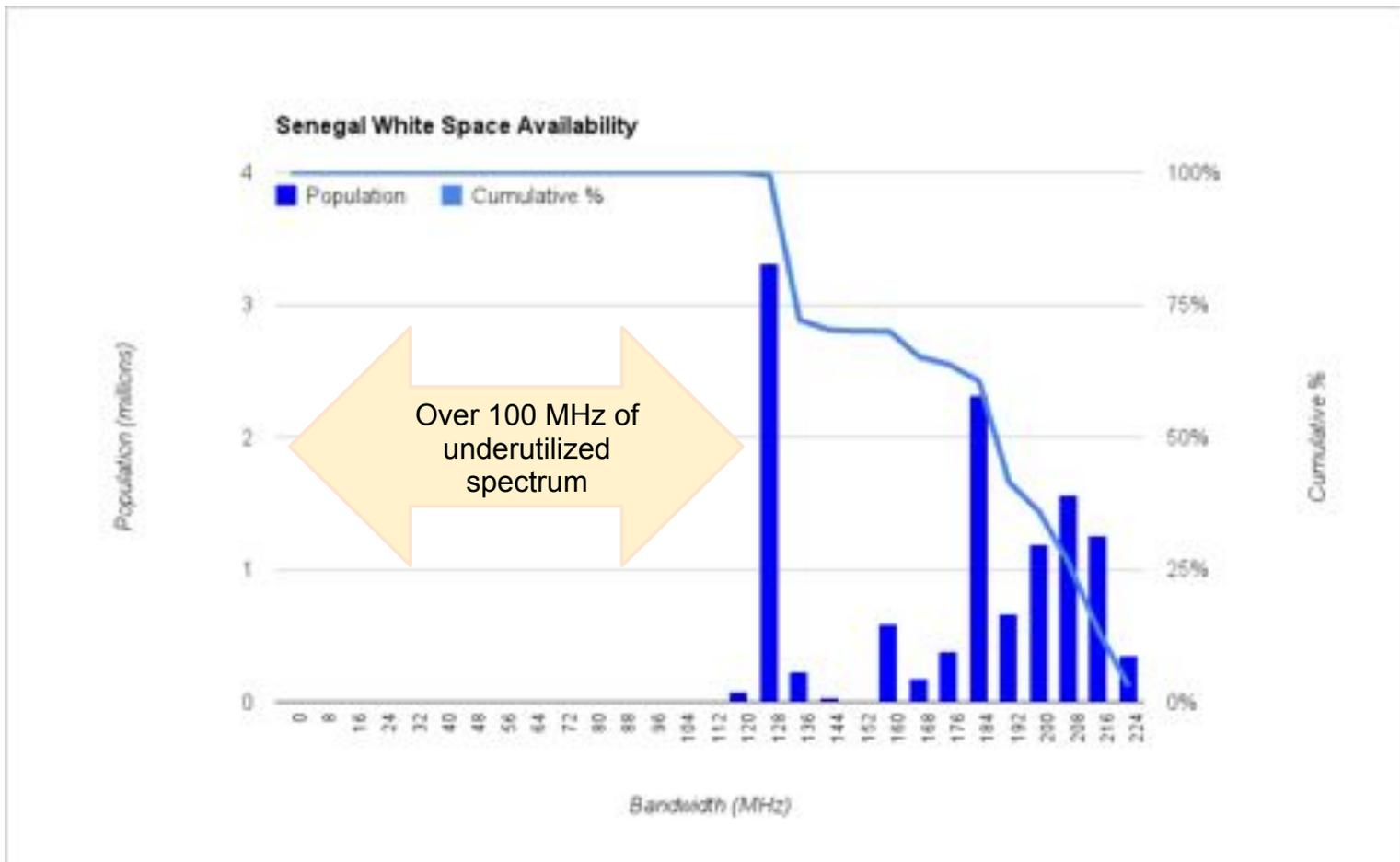
5 Handle queries for available spectrum



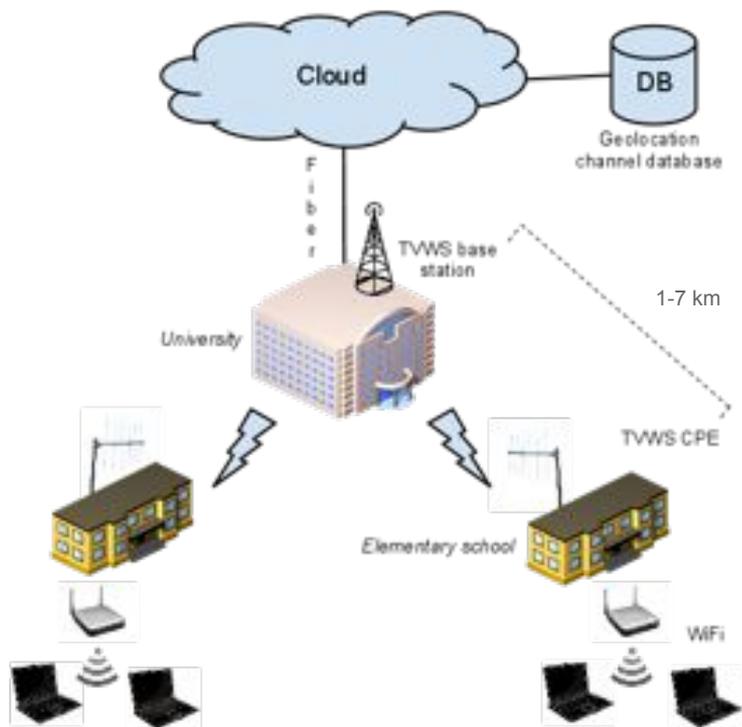
There is a lot of TV White Space available in most countries!



Senegal example: there is lots of TV White Space in rural and urban areas



Google is demonstrating technology in South Africa serving broadband to 10 schools with 6,000 students



Completing the map...

- Database enables more efficient use of spectrum
- Spectrum sharing can help meet universal access goals
- Spectrum mapping can provide the right data to facilitate decision-making

Please get in touch if you would like
to map your available spectrum!

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