



Internet Governance: The challenges facing Africa

By **Fiona Asonga** 17 June 2012











Internet Governance

National Level involves the engagements of

- Ministries of Information, Communication and Technology
- Regulatory Authorities or Agencies
- Operators : public, private sector or public private partnerships
- None Governmental Organizations, may include: advocacy groups (ISOC chapters) and human rights groups
- Consumers and consumer groups
- The Media (journalists and bloggers



Internet Governance

- Regional Level
 - Multi-stakeholder regional forums e.g Africa Internet Summit
 - Function specific bodies e.g AfriNIC, AfNOG, AfTLD, AfREN
 - Governments collaborations e.g East Africa Communications Organization (EAC region)
 - Africa Telecommunication Union
- International Level
 - Internet Corporation of Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN)
 - Address Supporting Organization
 - Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF)
 - International Telecommunications Union
 - United Nation Internet Governance Forum



Challenges

- 1. Lack of participation in the process through the various opportunities available
 - i. AFRINIC policy development process
 - ii. AFRINIC Meetings and Training
 - iii. Africa Summit Meetings and Training
 - iv. ICANN Meeting and Public participation process
- 2. Lack of appreciation of the multi-stakeholder engagement model by some government representatives and the bottom up globally encouraged approach





Challenges

- Poor prioritization and synchronization of Internet Governance issues by key stakeholders
- Absence of suitable collaboration platforms especially at the National levels in some countries
- 5. Absence of appropriate knowledge and skills on ICT issues amongst journalists and poor journalism standards



Recommendations

- 1. Participations in available fora: meetings, public comment periods, mailing lists
- 2. Increased Private sector and government engagement
- 3. Collaboration by various stakeholders in various ways; meetings or mailing lists
- Stakeholder media engagement aimed at ICT capacity building



2

Thank You!

