108-3030 851,100,14 5000:13bell 5-19FZ:80:119 09:00:30) 1-77 :095:1095 0.52 -1.

### **RIPE** Atlas

A "Real Big" Measurement Network

Daniel Karrenberg Chief Scientist



#### **RIPE TTM**





## Light Map



#### Intuition: 1000 Probes







#### Intuition: 5000 Probes







#### Intuition: 10k Probes







#### Intuition: 20k Probes







#### Intuition: 50k Probes







#### Intuition: 10k Probes &1 AS







Instead of building small, separate, individual & private infrastructures, build a huge common infrastructure that serves **both** the private goals and the community goals.



#### **Ambitious Community Effort**

- Individual Benefits
  - Less expensive than rolling your own
  - More vantage points available
  - More data available
- Community Benefits
  - Unprecedented situational awareness
  - Wealth of data, ...



#### Intuition -> Plan

- For accurate maps we need more probes
- Deploying very many TTM boxes too expensive
- Smaller probes
- Easily deployable
- USB powered







#### **Probe Deployments**









- Version 0
  - Ping to fixed targets (IPv4 & IPv6) 🗸
  - Traceroute to 1<sup>st</sup> two upstream hops 🖌
- Version 1
  - Ping & Traceroute to variable targets
  - DNS queries to variable targets
- Version 2
  - Your ideas ?
- Upgrades are automatic



- We cannot "be" everywhere without your help Become a probe host !
- Donate a fraction of your bandwidth
- Donate a very small amount of electricity
  You get:
- Recognition
- Access to fixed measurements from probe now
- Credits = Measurements from any probe
  (Q2/11)



RIPE Atlas					
I I X A http://atlas.ripe.net/					
		н	ello John <u>My Account</u> <u>Logout</u>		
			ave 2460 unused measurement credits		
My Probes My Measurements My	Results Mans		(how to add more?)		
iny rices wy measurements (my			A		
Measurement 1	200 credits/hour	edit remove	11 1		
Measurem	ent type: ping				
To:	1.2.3.4				
From:	10 probes in Europe				
When:	every 30 min				
Start time	1				
Expiration					
Status:	active				
+ More de	fails	<u>view results</u>			
Measurement 2	600 credits/day	edit remove			
Measurem	ent type: traceroute				
To:	www.ripe.net				
From:	30 probes around the world				
When:	every day				
Start time	·				
Expiration					
Status:	inactive				
+ More de	tails	view results			
		Add more			
			¥		
			11		





















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RIP	E A1	LAS	•2-193.0.6.203 200 1:6 10:240:0:193:0:9:202  •2-193.0.6.203 2001: Quick Links  •

Home | My probes | Logged in: RIPE Atlas | Change password | Log out

My Probes	@dfk xs4all ad	sl 10/1Mbit/s IPv6 🗵					
			0 1	08:00	10:00	12:00	14:00
Ping (IPv4)	i.root-servers.net 192.36.148.17	11.579 ms / 11.822 ms / 12.023 ms 2010-11-14 14:45:38 UTC	10 m	08:00	10:00	12:00	14:00
Ping (IPv4)	m.root- servers.net 202.12.27.33	275.401 ms / 275.635 ms / 275.854 ms 2010-11-14 14:45:52 UTC	300 m 200 m 100 m 0	08: 00	10:00	12:00	14:00
Ping (IPv4)	labs.ripe.net 193.0.6.153	11.646 ms / 11.807 ms / 11.949 ms 2010-11-14 14:45:59 UTC	10 m	08:00	10:00	12:00	14:00
Ping (IPv6)	k.root-servers.net 2001:7fd::1	13.426 ms / 13.433 ms / 13.445 ms 2010-11-14 14:46:21 UTC	10 m	08:00	10:00	12:00	14:00
Ping (IPv6)	m.root- servers.net 2001:dc3::35	273.04 ms / 274.874 ms / 278.252 ms 2010-11-14 14:46:10 UTC	300 m 200 m 100 m 0	08:00	10:00	12:00	14:00

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## Become a probe host !

#### First go to atlas.ripe.netand register !

Then get your probe at the *RIPE ATLAS* desk. .... And pick one up for your registered friends too .....



#### **Claudio Movie**





#### Sponsorship = Credits = Measurements

- 50k probes too expensive for RIPE NCC alone
- Sponsorship Plans:

2K €	1	8 probes
4K €		16 probes
64K €	$\mathbf{V}$	256 probes

- Recognition and many more credits
- Access to fixed measurements from probes now
- Credits = Measurements from any probe
  (Q2/11)

#### Sponsorship = Credits = Measurements

- 50k probes too expensive for RIPE NCC alone
- Sponsorship Plans:

that is  $2048 \in 2K \in 8$  probes  $4K \in 16$  probes geek compatible pricing<sup>SM</sup> ...  $64K \in 1256$  probes

- Recognition and many more credits
- Access to fixed measurements from probes now
- Credits = Measurements from any probe
  (Q2/11)

#### Sponsorship = Credits = Measurements

For sponsorships see me during the meeting,

#### or contact me: <daniel.karrenberg@ripe.net>



## Questions?

## atlas.ripe.net



#### **Spare Slides / Anticipated Questions**





# Why Hardware and not Software Probe

- Comparable and Reliable Measurements
  - Known and uniform environment
  - Tamper resistant
- 24 x 365
  - Install and Forget
  - Not dependent on host system, needs little power
- Security
  - Not attractive nor easy target for botnet herders
  - Not introducing potential weakness in host systems



#### Is this the RIPE Botnet?

• No

- Architecture is security conscious -> MAT WG
- Probes do not offer services, no open ports
- Probes are no interesting targets
  - Very special environment
  - Not really powerful either
- Infrastructure is designed with security in mind
- Measurements will be rate limited ....



#### Private Measurements ?

- We are not offering this as a service for private and confidential measurements
- All results should benefit the community, also those of individually configured measurements
  - Modalities to be discussed -> MAT WG
  - Embargo periods
  - Aggregation
  - Anonymisation
- If you want to keep it very secret, run your own.



#### Relation to Other RIPE NCC Services ?

- My **personal** vision, to be discussed in MAT WG and with current users:
- TTM will become part of RIPE ATLAS
  - Powerful class of probes
  - "Beacon" probes (some interest already)
  - RIPE Atlas framework of operation and services
- DNSMON will become a class of RIPE Atlas measurements

